

THE MINOR PROPHETS

The Book of ZECHARIAH Zech. 3:1-10



Zech. 3:1 And he shewed me Joshua the high priest standing before the angel of the LORD, and Satan standing at his right hand to resist him.

<u>2</u> And the LORD said unto Satan, The LORD rebuke thee, O Satan; even the LORD that hath chosen Jerusalem rebuke thee: *is* not this a brand plucked out of the fire?

<u>3</u> Now Joshua was clothed with filthy garments, and stood before the angel.

<u>4</u> And he answered and spake unto those that stood before him, saying, Take away the filthy garments from him. And unto him he said, Behold, I have caused thine iniquity to pass from thee, and I will clothe thee with change of raiment.

5 And I said, Let them set a fair mitre upon his head. So they set a fair mitre upon his head, and clothed him with garments. And the angel of the LORD stood by.

6 And the angel of the LORD protested unto Joshua, saying,

<u>7</u> Thus saith the LORD of hosts; If thou wilt walk in my ways, and if thou wilt keep my charge, then thou shalt also judge my house, and shalt also keep my courts, and I will give thee places to walk among these that stand by.

<u>8</u> Hear now, O Joshua the high priest, thou, and thy fellows that sit before thee: for they *are* men wondered at: for, behold, I will bring forth my servant the BRANCH.

<u>9</u> For behold the stone that I have laid before Joshua; upon one stone *shall be* seven eyes: behold, I will engrave the graving thereof, saith the LORD of hosts, and I will remove the iniquity of that land in one day.

<u>10</u> In that day, saith the LORD of hosts, shall ye call every man his neighbour under the vine and under the fig tree.

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(1) The Converted Priest, 3:1-7

Zech. 3:1 And he shewed me Joshua the high priest standing before the angel of the LORD, and Satan standing at his right hand to resist him.

2 And the LORD said unto Satan, The LORD rebuke thee, O Satan; even the LORD that hath chosen Jerusalem rebuke thee: *is* not this a brand plucked out of the fire?

<u>3</u> Now Joshua was clothed with filthy garments, and stood before the angel. <u>4</u> And he answered and spake unto those that stood before him, saying, Take away the filthy garments from him. And unto him he said, Behold, I have caused thine iniquity to pass from thee, and I will clothe thee with change of raiment. <u>5</u> And I said, Let them set a fair mitre upon his head. So they set a fair mitre upon his head, and clothed him with garments. And the angel of the LORD stood by.

<u>6</u> And the angel of the LORD protested unto Joshua, saying, <u>7</u> Thus saith the LORD of hosts; **If thou wilt walk in my ways**, **and if thou wilt keep my charge**, then thou shalt also judge my house, and shalt also keep **my courts**, and I will give thee places to walk among these that stand by.

(a) The Adversary, 3:1

Zech. 3:1 And he shewed me Joshua the high priest standing before the angel of the LORD, and Satan standing at his right hand to resist him.

(6:11; Ezra 5:2; Neh. 7:7; Hag. 1:1)

(cf. Job 1:6-12; 2:1-7; Rev. 12:10)

<u>1 Pet. 5:8</u> Be sober, be vigilant; because your adversary the devil, as a roaring lion, walketh about, seeking whom he may devour:

<u>9</u> Whom resist stedfast in the faith, knowing that the same afflictions are accomplished in your brethren that are in the world.

Jas. 4:7 Submit yourselves therefore to God. Resist the devil, and he will flee from you.

(b) The Advocate, 3:2-7

i. Joshua Changed to a New Man, 3:2-5

Zech. 3:2 And the LORD said unto Satan, The LORD rebuke thee, O Satan; even the LORD that hath chosen Jerusalem rebuke thee: *is* not this a brand plucked out of the fire? <u>3</u> Now Joshua was clothed with filthy garments, and stood before the angel.

<u>4</u> And he answered and spake unto those that stood before him, saying, Take away the filthy garments from him. And unto him he said, **Behold**, **I** have caused thine iniquity to pass from thee, and **I** will clothe thee with change of raiment. <u>5</u> And I said, Let them set a fair mitre upon his head. So they set a fair mitre upon his head, and clothed him with garments. And the *...Major Message*

<u>Isa. 4:2</u> In that day shall the branch of the LORD be beautiful and glorious, and the fruit of the earth *shall be* excellent and comely for them that are escaped of Israel.
<u>3</u> And it shall come to pass, *that he that is* left in Zion, and *he that* remaineth in Jerusalem, shall be called holy, *even* every one that is written among the living in Jerusalem:
<u>4</u> When the Lord shall have washed away the filth of

the daughters of Zion, and shall have purged the blood of Jerusalem from the midst thereof by the spirit of judgment, and by the spirit of burning.

ii. Joshua Challenged with a New Ministry, 3:6-7

Zech. 3:6 And the angel of the LORD protested unto Joshua, saying, <u>7</u> Thus saith the LORD of hosts; If thou wilt walk in my ways, and if thou wilt keep my charge, then thou shalt also judge my house, and shalt also keep my courts, and I will give thee places to walk among these that stand by.

Minor Prophets... The Lord specified two conditions and promised three results.

•The first condition was Israel's practical righteousness; she had to walk in His ways faithfully with heart and hand (cf. Deut. 10:12-22; 28:9).

•Second, she had to carry out her priestly duties faithfully.

•If Israel did these things..

 she would govern God's house (people and temple; cf. Deut. 17:8-13; Jer. 31:7)

 have charge of His courts—keeping them pure (cf. Isa. 56:7; Jer. 31:23)

•enjoy free access to God (cf. Exod. 19:6; Isa. 61:6; Heb. 4:16; 10:19-22). *Major Message*

(2) The Coming Prince, 3:8-10

(a) Coming as the Servant, 3:8

Zech. 3:8 Hear now, O Joshua the high priest, thou, and thy fellows that sit before thee: for they *are* men wondered at: for, **behold**, **I will bring forth my servant the BRANCH**.

Isa. 11:1 And there shall come forth a rod **out of the** stem of Jesse, and a Branch shall grow out of his roots:

Isa. 53:2 For he shall grow up before him as a tender plant, and as a root out of a dry ground: he hath no form nor comeliness; and when we shall see him, *there is* no beauty that we should desire him.

Jer. 23:5 Behold, the days come, saith the LORD, that I will raise unto David a righteous Branch, and a King shall reign and prosper, and shall execute judgment and justice in the earth.

Jer. 33:15 In those days, and at that time, will I cause the Branch of righteousness to grow up unto David; and he shall execute judgment and righteousness in the land.

Ezek. 34:23 And I will set up one shepherd over them, and he shall feed them, *even* my servant David; he shall feed them, and he shall be their shepherd. 24 And I the LORD will be their God, and my servant David a prince among them; I the LORD have spoken *it*.

(b) Coming as the Stone, 3:9-10

Zech. 3:9 For behold the stone that I have laid before Joshua; upon one stone *shall be* seven eyes: behold, I will engrave the graving thereof, saith the LORD of hosts, and I will remove the iniquity of that land in one day.

<u>10</u> In that day, saith the LORD of hosts, shall ye call every man his neighbour under the vine and under the fig tree.



i. A Vision of Holiness, 3:9

Zech. 3:9 For behold the stone that I have laid before Joshua; upon one stone *shall be* seven eyes: behold, I will engrave the graving thereof, saith the LORD of hosts, and I will remove the iniquity of that land in one day.

Psa. 118:22 The stone *which* the builders refused is become the head *stone* of the corner. 23 This is the LORD'S doing; it *is* marvellous in our eyes.

Isa. 8:13 Sanctify the LORD of hosts himself; and *let* him *be* your fear, and *let* him *be* your dread.

<u>14</u> And he shall be for a sanctuary; but for a stone of stumbling and for a rock of offence to both the houses of Israel, for a gin and for a snare to the inhabitants of Jerusalem. <u>15</u> And many among them shall stumble, and fall, and be broken, and be snared, and be taken.

<u>Mt. 21:42</u> Jesus saith unto them, Did ye never read in the scriptures, The stone which the builders rejected, the same is become the head of the corner: this is the Lord's doing, and it is marvellous in our eyes?

<u>1 Pet. 2:7</u> Unto you therefore which believe *he is* precious: but unto them which be disobedient, the stone which the builders disallowed, the same is made the head of the corner, <u>8</u> And a stone of stumbling, and a rock of offence, *even to them* which stumble at the word, being disobedient: whereunto also they were appointed.

ii. A Vision of Happiness, 3:10

Zech. 3:10 In that day, saith the LORD of hosts, shall ye call every man his neighbour under the vine and under the fig tree.

Minor Prophets... Conclusion

Ezek. 36:24 For I will take you from among the heathen, and gather you out of all countries, and will bring you into your own land. 25 Then will sprinkle clean water upon you, and ye shall be clean: from all your filthiness, and from all your idols, will I cleanse you. 26 A new heart also will I give you, and a new spirit will I put within you: and I will take away the stony heart out of your flesh, and will give you an heart of flesh. 27 And will put my spirit within you, and cause you to walk in my statutes, and ye shall keep my judgments, and do them. 28 And ye shall dwell in the land that I gave to your fathers; and ye shall be my people, and I will be your God. 29 will also save you from all your uncleannesses: and will call for the corn, and will increase it, and lay no famine upon you. 30 And I will multiply the fruit of the tree, and the increase of the field, that ye shall receive no more reproach of famine among the heathen.