

Acts 15:22 Then pleased it the apostles and elders, with the whole church, to send chosen men of their own company to Antioch with Paul and Barnabas; *namely*, Judas surnamed Barsabas, and Silas, chief men among the brethren:

- 23 And they wrote *letters* by them after this manner; The apostles and elders and brethren *send* greeting unto the brethren which are of the Gentiles in Antioch and Syria and Cilicia:
- 24 Forasmuch as we have heard, that certain which went out from us have troubled you with words, subverting your souls, saying, *Ye must* be circumcised, and keep the law: to whom we gave no *such* commandment:
- 25 It seemed good unto us, being assembled with one accord, to send chosen men unto you with our beloved Barnabas and Paul,

- 26 Men that have hazarded their lives for the name of our Lord Jesus Christ.
- 27 We have sent therefore Judas and Silas, who shall also tell you the same things by mouth.
- 28 For it seemed good to the Holy Ghost, and to us, to lay upon you no greater burden than these necessary things;
- 29 That ye abstain from meats offered to idols, and from blood, and from things strangled, and from fornication: from which if ye keep yourselves, ye shall do well. Fare ye well.

I. THE ORGANIZATION

- II. THE OPERATION
- III. THE OPERATIVES: THE FOUNDING EMPHASIS SIMON,
- IV. THE OPERATIVES: THE FORWARDING EMPHASIS STEPHEN,
- V. THE OPERATIVES: THE FOUNDATIONAL EMPHASIS —
- SAUL/PAUL THE PIONEER, 13:1-21:26
 - A. The First Missionary Journey: Exploration, 13:1-15:35
 - 1. The Commencement of the Journey, 13:1-3
 - 2. The Complications of the Journey, 13:4-14:20
 - 3. The Completion of the Journey, 14:21-15:35
 - a. The Furlough, 14:21-28
 - b. The Furor, 15:1-6
 - c. The Forum, 15:7-21

15:12

(1) The Realist Speaks with the Voice of the Highest Authority. Peter Deals with the Basic Issue. His Emphasis: The Lord's Will, 15:7-11 (2) The Revivalists Speak with the Voice of Holy Audacity. Paul and Barnabas Deal with the Broader Issue. Their Emphasis: The Lost World,

- (3) The Religionist Speaks with the Voice of Human Austerity. James Deals with the Burning Issue. His Emphasis: The Living Word, 15:13-21
 - (a) He Upholds His Brothers, 15:13-14
 - i. The Tact He Displayed, 15:13
 - ii. The Fact He Discerned, 15:14
 - (b) He Upholds His Bible, 15:15-18
 - i. He Speaks of the Word of God, 15:15-17
- As It Relates Implicitly to the Hebrews One of God's Millennial Promises,
 15:15-16
- As It Relates Impartially to the Heathen One of God's Magnanimous Promises, 15:17
 - ii. He Speaks of the Wisdom of God,
 - (c) He Upholds His Beliefs, 15:19-21
 - i. A Precautionary Statement, 15:19-20
- Jewish Believers Must Abstain form Tampering with the Freedom of Gentile Believers, 15:19
- Gentile Believers Must Abstain form Tampering with the Feelings of the Jewish Believers, 15:20

iii. A Pragmatic Statement, 15:21

d. The Formalities, 15:22-35

(1) The Fitly Chosen Leaders, 15:22

Acts 15:22 Then pleased it the apostles and elders, with the whole church, to send chosen men of their own company to Antioch with Paul and Barnabas; *namely*, Judas surnamed Barsabas, and Silas, chief men among the brethren:

Original Word: ὅλος
Transliteration: holos

Definition: all, the whole, entire, complete.

hólos (a primitive adjective and the root of the English term "whole") – properly, wholly, where all the parts are present and working as a whole – i.e. as the total, which is greater than the mere sum of the parts. This factor is especially significant in metaphorical contexts or those focusing on the spiritual plane.

http://biblehub.com/greek/3650.htm

Note the order of listing those involved with the decision:

- Apostles
- Elders
- The Whole Church

2 Cor. 1:19 For the Son of God, Jesus Christ, who was preached among you by us, *even* by me and Silvanus and Timotheus, was not yea and nay, but in him was yea.

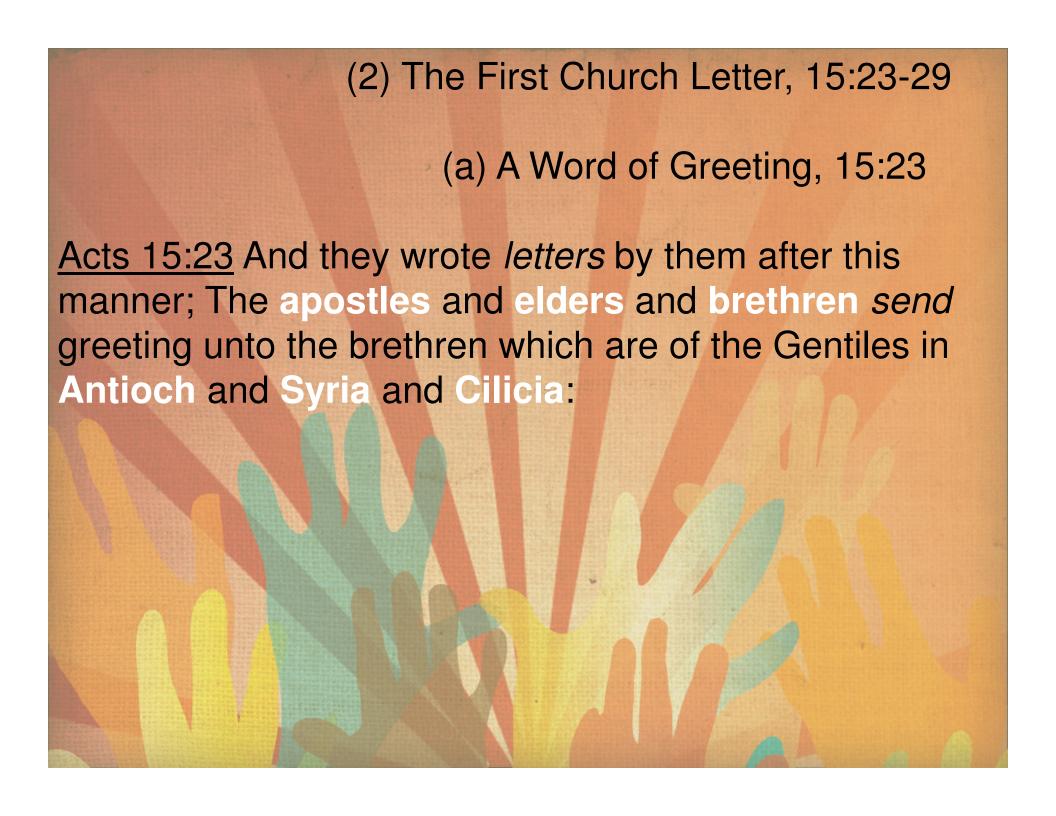
1 Thess. 1:1 Paul, and Silvanus, and Timotheus, unto the church of the Thessalonians which is in God the Father and in the Lord Jesus Christ: Grace be unto you, and peace, from God our Father, and the Lord Jesus Christ.

2 Thess. 1:1 Paul, and Silvanus, and Timotheus, unto the church of the Thessalonians in God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ:

1 Pet. 5:12 By Silvanus, a faithful brother unto you, as I suppose, I have written briefly, exhorting, and testifying that this is the true grace of God wherein ye stand.

Note the process the council followed in resolving this conflict.

- First, the problem was clearly stated: Each side was presented in a debate.
- Second, those who were acquainted with them presented the facts.
- Third, a person who was trusted for his objectivity and wisdom gave the counsel.
- Fourth, unanimity was sought in the decision.
- Fifth, the attitude of preserving the unity of the Spirit remained utmost on the council's mind.



New International Version

With them they sent the following letter: The apostles and elders, your brothers, To the Gentile believers in Antioch, Syria and Cilicia: Greetings.

New American Standard Bible

and they sent this letter by them, "The apostles and the brethren who are elders, to the brethren in Antioch and Syria and Cilicia who are from the Gentiles, greetings.

Holman Christian Standard Bible

They wrote this letter to be delivered by them: From the apostles and the elders, your brothers, To the brothers among the Gentiles in Antioch, Syria, and Cilicia: Greetings.

King James Bible

And they wrote *letters* by them after this manner; The apostles and elders and brethren *send* greeting unto the brethren which are of the Gentiles in Antioch and Syria and Cilicia:

http://biblehub.com/acts/15-23.htm

(b) A Word of Guidance, 15:24-27

i. As to Those Who Were Not Sent, 15:24

Acts 15:24 Forasmuch as we have heard, that certain which went out from us have troubled you with words, subverting your souls, saying, *Ye must* be circumcised, and keep the law: to whom we gave no *such* commandment:

Original Word: ταράσσω Transliteration: tarassó

Definition: I disturb, agitate, stir up, trouble.

tarássō – properly, put in *motion* (to agitate back-and-forth, shake to-and-fro); (figuratively) to set in motion what *needs to remain still* (at ease); to "trouble" ("agitate"), causing inner perplexity (emotional agitation) from getting *too stirred up inside* ("upset").

Gal. 1:7 Which is not another; but there be some that trouble you, and would pervert the gospel of Christ.

Gal. 5:10 I have confidence in you through the Lord, that ye will be none otherwise minded: but he that troubleth you shall bear his judgment, whosoever he be.

Original Word: ἀνασκευάζω Transliteration: anaskeuazó

Definition: I pervert, subvert, dismantle, unsettle, overthrow,

destroy.

anaskeuázō (from aná, "up," which intensifies skeúos, "a vessel for carrying") – properly, "pack up, to carry away or remove" (J. Thayer), i.e. move something out of its place; re-arrange to confuse (unsettle); "mix up" to subvert (destroy by unsettling).

anaskeuázō ("subversively rearranging"), used only in Acts 15:24, refers to people with false (scrambled) theology trying to "re-arrange" the theology of others!

http://biblehub.com/greek/384.htm

Rom. 14:13 Let us not therefore judge one another any more: but judge this rather, that no man put a stumblingblock or an occasion to fall in *his* brother's way.

ii. As to Those Who Were Now Sent, 15:25-27

A Word of Endorsement for Barnabas and Saul, 15:25-26

Acts 15:25 It seemed good unto us, being assembled with one accord, to send chosen men unto you with our beloved Barnabas and Paul,

26 Men that have hazarded their lives for the name of our Lord Jesus Christ.

Rom. 15:5 Now the God of patience and consolation grant you to be likeminded one toward another according to Christ Jesus:

6 That ye may with one mind *and* one mouth glorify God, even the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ.

Original Word: παραδίδωμι Transliteration: paradidómi

Definition: I hand over, pledge, hand down, deliver, commit,

commend, betray, abandon (hazard)

paradídōmi (from pará, "from close-beside" and dídōmi, "give") – properly, to give (turn) over; "hand over from," i.e. to deliver over with a sense of close (personal) involvement. http://biblehub.com/greek/3860.htm

hazard

2. Danger; peril; risk. He encountered the enemy at the *hazard* of his reputation and life.

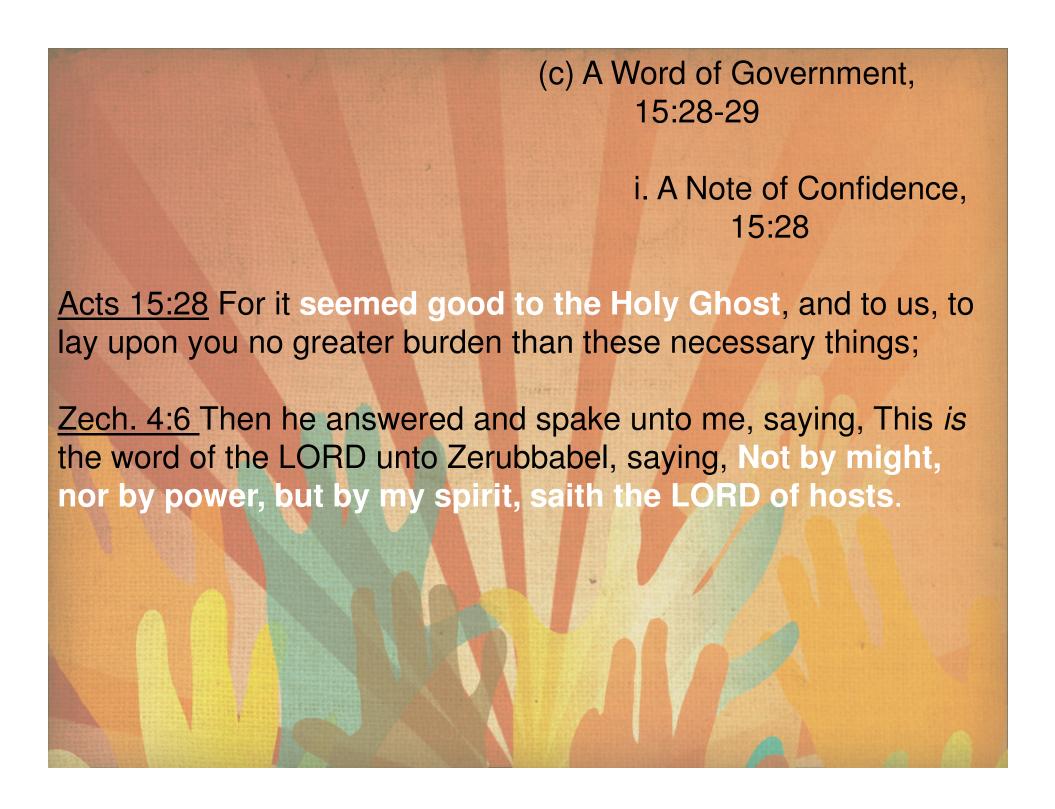
http://webstersdictionary1828.com/Dictionary/hazard

A Word of Endorsement for Barsabas and Silas, 15:27

Acts 15:27 We have sent therefore Judas and Silas, who shall also tell *you* the same things by mouth.

- "...therefore..." refers to the testimony of respect earned by men who were genuine servants of the most high God.
- The characteristics of godly servants are not their educational credentials, but their boldness "...for the name of our Lord Jesus Christ."

Prov. 28:1 The wicked flee when no man pursueth: but the righteous are bold as a lion.



ii. A Note of Caution, 15:29

Acts 15:29 That ye abstain from meats offered to idols, and from blood, and from things strangled, and from fornication: from which if ye keep yourselves, ye shall do well. Fare ye well.

1 Jn. 5:21 Little children, keep yourselves from idols. Amen.

Jude 1:21 Keep yourselves in the love of God, looking for the mercy of our Lord Jesus Christ unto eternal life.



Gal. 5:7 Ye did run well; who did hinder you that ye should not obey the truth?

8 This persuasion *cometh* not of him that calleth you.

9 A little leaven leaveneth the whole lump.

10 I have confidence in you through the Lord, that ye will be none otherwise minded: but he that troubleth you shall bear his judgment, whosoever he be.

Eph. 3:16 That he would grant you, according to the riches of his glory, to be strengthened with might by his Spirit in the inner man;

17 That Christ may dwell in your hearts by faith; that ye, being rooted and grounded in love,

18 May be able to comprehend with all saints what is the breadth, and length, and depth, and height;

19 And to know the love of Christ, which passeth knowledge, that ye might be filled with all the fulness of God.

20 Now unto him that is able to do exceeding abundantly above all that we ask or think, according to the power that worketh in us, 21 Unto him be glory in the church by Christ Jesus throughout all ages, world without end. Amen.