

Acts 21:40 And when he had given him licence, Paul stood on the stairs, and beckoned with the hand unto the people. And when there was made a great silence, he spake unto *them* in the Hebrew tongue, saying,

- 22:1 Men, brethren, and fathers, hear ye my defence which I make now unto you.
- 2 (And when they heard that he spake in the Hebrew tongue to them, they kept the more silence: and he saith,)
- <u>3</u> I am verily a man *which am* a Jew, born in Tarsus, *a city* in Cilicia, yet brought up in this city at the feet of Gamaliel, *and* taught according to the perfect manner of the law of the fathers, and was zealous toward God, as ye all are this day.
- <u>4</u> And I persecuted this way unto the death, binding and delivering into prisons both men and women.
- 5 As also the high priest doth bear me witness, and all the estate of the elders: from whom also I received letters unto the brethren, and went to Damascus, to bring them which were there bound unto Jerusalem, for to be punished.

<u>6</u> And it came to pass, that, as I made my journey, and was come nigh unto Damascus about noon, suddenly there shone from heaven a great light round about me.

7 And I fell unto the ground, and heard a voice saying unto me, Saul, Saul, why persecutest thou me?

8 And I answered, Who art thou, Lord? And he said unto me, I am Jesus of Nazareth, whom thou persecutest.

<u>9</u> And they that were with me saw indeed the light, and were afraid; but they heard not the voice of him that spake to me. <u>10</u> And I said, What shall I do, Lord? And the Lord said unto me, Arise, and go into Damascus; and there it shall be told thee of all things which are appointed for thee to do.

<u>11</u> And when I could not see for the glory of that light, being led by the hand of them that were with me, I came into Damascus.

<u>12</u> And one Ananias, a devout man according to the law, having a good report of all the Jews which dwelt *there*,

<u>13</u> Came unto me, and stood, and said unto me, Brother Saul, receive thy sight. And the same hour I looked up upon him.

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2. How Paul Was Arrested, 21:32-39

a. His Peril, 21:32-33
(1) Beaten by the Rabble-rousers, 21:32
(2) Bound by the Romans, 21:33

b. His People, 21:34-36

(1) Their Frenzied Disorder, 21:34
(2) Their Fanatical Desire, 21:35
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(1) How He Astonished the Captain, 21:37
(2) How He Assured the Captain, 21:38-39

Paul was warned not to go to Jerusalem, and now he is once again in the middle of a riot.

B. Rescued from the Turmoil, 21:40-22:30

1. Paul and His Countrymen, 21:40-22:23

a. He Had Their Instant Attention, 21:40-22:2

(1) With His Hand, 21:40

<u>Acts 21:40</u> And when he had given him licence, Paul stood on the stairs, and beckoned with the hand unto the people. And when there was made a great silence, he spake unto *them* in the Hebrew tongue, saying,

## (2) With His Humility, 22:1

Acts 22:1 Men, brethren, and fathers, hear ye my defence which I make now unto you.

**Original Word:** ἀπολογία **Transliteration:** apologia **Usage:** a verbal defense (particularly in a law court).

*apología* (from *apó*, "from" and *lógos*, "intelligent reasoning") – properly, a wellreasoned reply; a *thought-out response* to adequately address the issue(s) that is raised.

apología ("reasoned defense") is the term for making a legal defense in an ancient court.

Today *apología* ("biblical apologetics") is used for supplying *evidences for the Christian faith*.

[An "apology" in *classical* times had nothing to do with saying, "I'm sorry," but rather was a *reasoned argument* (*defense*) that presented *evidence* (supplied *compelling proof*).] <u>https://biblehub.com/greek/627.htm</u>

#### (3) With His Hebrew, 22:2

Acts 22:2 (And when they heard that he spake in the Hebrew tongue to them, they kept the more silence: and he saith,)

b. He Had Their Interested Attention, 22:3-21

(1) How Judaism Once Controlled His Life, 22:3-5

(a) Born in a Jewish Family,
22:3a "I am verily a man *which* am a Jew, born in Tarsus, a city in Cilicia..."

Phil. 3:4 Though I might also have confidence in the flesh. If any other man thinketh that he hath whereof he might trust in the flesh, I more: <u>5</u> Circumcised the eighth day, of the stock of Israel, *of* the tribe of Benjamin, an Hebrew of the Hebrews; as touching the law, a Pharisee; <u>6</u> Concerning zeal, persecuting the church; touching the righteousness which is in the law, blameless.

> (b) Bred in a Jewish Fold, 22:3b "...yet brought up in this city at the feet of Gamaliel, *and* taught according to the perfect manner of the law of the fathers, and was zealous toward God, as ye all are this day."

<u>Acts 5:34</u> Then stood there up one in the council, a Pharisee, named Gamaliel, a doctor of the law, had in reputation among all the people, and commanded to put the apostles forth a little space;

# (c) Bold for the Jewish Faith, 22:4-5

Acts 22:4 And I persecuted this way unto the death, binding and delivering into prisons both men and women. <u>5</u> As also the high priest doth bear me witness, and all the estate of the elders: from whom also I received letters unto the brethren, and went to Damascus, to bring them which were there bound unto Jerusalem, for to be punished.

> (2) How Jesus Now Controlled His Life, 22:6-21

> > (a) How He Confronted Paul, 22:6-9

i. The Light from Heaven, 22:6

<u>Acts 22:6</u> And it came to pass, that, as I made my journey, and was come nigh unto Damascus about noon, suddenly there shone from heaven a great light round about me.

ii. The Lord from Heaven, 22:7-9

Acts 22:7 And I fell unto the ground, and heard a voice saying unto me, Saul, Saul, why persecutest thou me? <u>8</u> And I answered, Who art thou, Lord? And he said unto me, I am Jesus of Nazareth, whom thou persecutest. <u>9</u> And they that were with me saw indeed the light, and were afraid; but they heard not the voice of him that spake to me. Acts 22:7 And I fell unto the ground, and heard a voice saying unto me, Saul, Saul, why persecutest thou me?

<u>Acts 9:7</u> And the men which journeyed with him stood speechless, hearing a voice, but seeing no man.

Acts 26:14 And when we were all fallen to the earth, I heard a voice speaking unto me, and saying in the Hebrew tongue, Saul, Saul, why persecutest thou me? *it is* hard for thee to kick against the pricks.

(b) How He Commanded Paul, 22:10-16

> i. The First Step He Should Take, 22:10-11

Acts 22:10 And I said, What shall I do, Lord? And the Lord said unto me, Arise, and go into Damascus; and there it shall be told thee of all things which are appointed for thee to do. <u>11</u> And when I could not see for the glory of that light, being led by the hand of them that were with me, I came into Damascus.

### ii. The Further Steps He Would Take, 22:12-15

How Ananias Restored His Vision, 22:12-13

Acts 22:12 And one Ananias, a devout man according to the law, having a good report of all the Jews which dwelt *there*, 13 Came unto me, and stood, and said unto me, Brother Saul, receive thy sight. And the same hour I looked up upon him.

How Ananias Revealed His Vocation, 22:14-15

Acts 22:14 And he said, The God of our fathers hath chosen thee, that thou shouldest know his will, and see that Just One, and shouldest hear the voice of his mouth. <u>15</u> For thou shalt be his witness unto all men of what thou hast seen and heard.

iii. The Final Step He Should Take, 22:16

Acts 22:16 And now why tarriest thou? arise, and be baptized, and wash away thy sins, calling on the name of the Lord.

<u>1 Cor. 6:11</u> And such were some of you: but ye are washed, but ye are sanctified, but ye are justified in the name of the Lord Jesus, and by the Spirit of our God.

<u>1 Pet. 3:21</u> The like figure whereunto *even* baptism doth also now save us (not the putting away of the filth of the flesh, but the answer of a good conscience toward God,) by the resurrection of Jesus Christ:

#### (c) How He Commissioned Paul, 22:17-21

i. He Broke My Will for Me, 22:17-20

Paul's Intense Devotion, 22:17

Acts 22:17 And it came to pass, that, when I was come again to Jerusalem, even while I prayed in the temple, I was in a trance;

• Paul's Intense Desire, 22:18-20

God's Imperative Purpose, 22:18

Acts 22:18 And saw him saying unto me, Make haste, and get thee quickly out of Jerusalem: for they will not receive thy testimony concerning me.

Paul's Importunate Plea, 22:19-20

Acts 22:19 And I said, Lord, they know that I imprisoned and beat in every synagogue them that believed on thee: 20 And when the blood of thy martyr Stephen was shed, I also was standing by, and consenting unto his death, and kept the raiment of them that slew him.

> ii. He Brought the World Before Me, 22:21

Acts 22:21 And he said unto me, Depart: for I will send thee far hence unto the Gentiles.

c. He Had Their Infuriated Attention, 22:22-23

(1) Expressed Verbally, 22:22

<u>Acts 22:22</u> And they gave him audience unto this word, and *then* lifted up their voices, and said, Away with such a *fellow* from the earth: for it is not fit that he should live.

(2) Expressed Violently, 22:23

<u>Acts 22:23</u> And as they cried out, and cast off *their* clothes, and threw dust into the air,

2. Paul and His Captors, 22:24-30

a. The Captain's Dilemma, 22:24-28

(1) He Did Not Know What Paul Said, 22:24

Acts 22:24 The chief captain commanded him to be brought into the castle, and bade that he should be examined by scourging; that he might know wherefore they cried so against him.

(2) He Did Not Know Where Paul Stood, 22:25-28

> (a) Paul's Word of Caution, 22:25-26

Acts 22:25 And as they bound him with thongs, Paul said unto the centurion that stood by, Is it lawful for you to scourge a man that is a Roman, and uncondemned? <u>26</u> When the centurion heard *that,* he went and told the chief captain, saying, Take heed what thou doest: for this man is a Roman.

# (b) Paul's Word of Confirmation, 22:27-28

<u>Acts 22:27</u> Then the chief captain came, and said unto him, Tell me, art thou a Roman? He said, Yea. <u>28</u> And the chief captain answered, With a great sum obtained I this freedom. And Paul said, But I was *free* born.

#### b. The Captain's Dread, 22:29

<u>Acts 22:29</u> Then straightway they departed from him which should have examined him: and the chief captain also was afraid, after he knew that he was a Roman, and because he had bound him.

c. The Captain's Decision, 22:30

Acts 22:30 On the morrow, because he would have known the certainty wherefore he was accused of the Jews, he loosed him from *his* bands, and commanded the chief priests and all their council to appear, and brought Paul down, and set him before them.

#### **Conclusion**

<u>1 Pet. 3:15</u> But sanctify the Lord God in your hearts: and *be* ready always to *give* an answer to every man that asketh you a reason of the hope that is in you with meekness and fear:

2 Tim. 2:12 If we suffer, we shall also reign with him: if we deny him, he also will deny us: