

This morning, we continue to look at the background circumstances that preceded the mission:

III. THE INVOLVEMENTS OF THE SOVEREIGNS, 2:1-20

Neh. 2:1 And it came to pass in the month Nisan, in the twentieth year of Artaxerxes the king, that wine was before him: and I took up the wine, and gave it unto the king. Now I had not been beforetime sad in his presence.

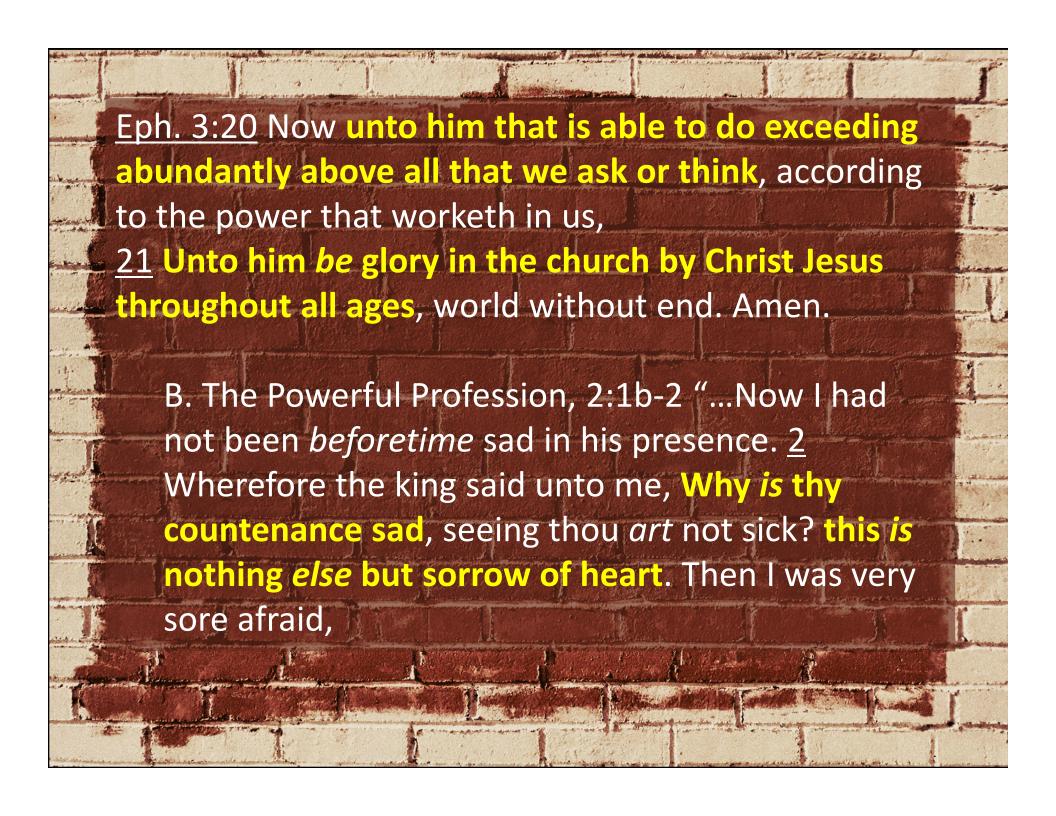
2 Wherefore the king said unto me, Why is thy countenance sad, seeing thou art not sick? this is nothing else but sorrow of heart. Then I was very sore afraid,

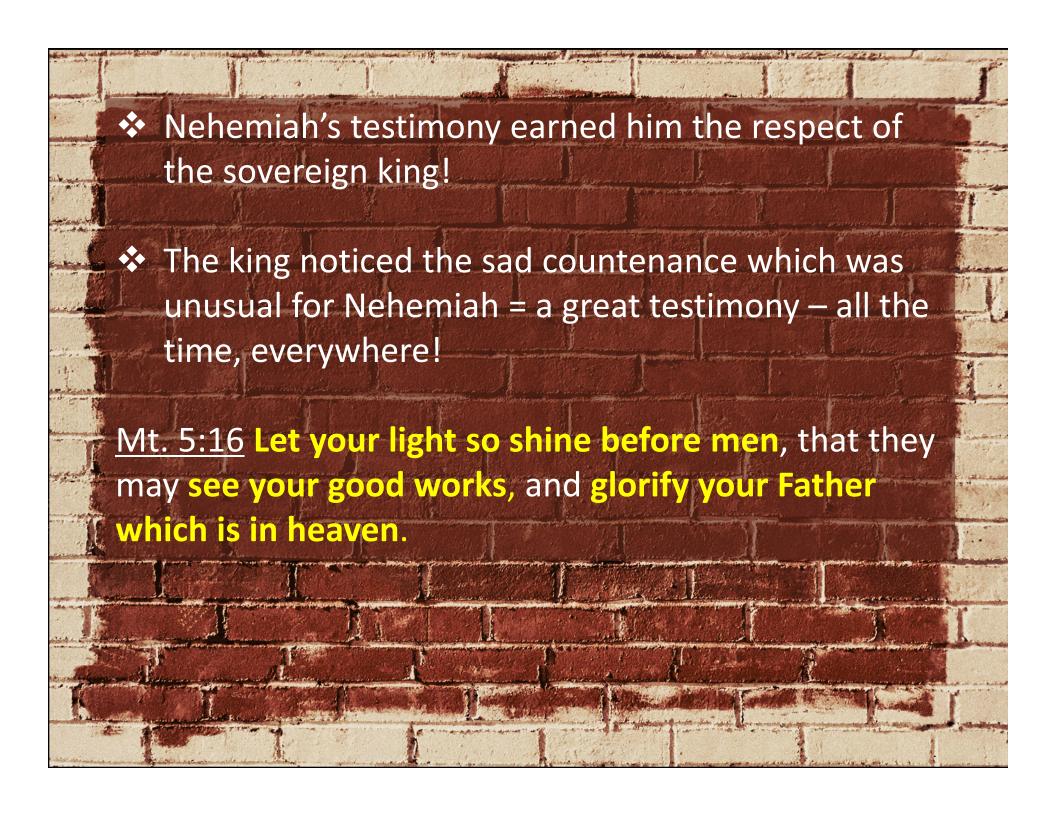


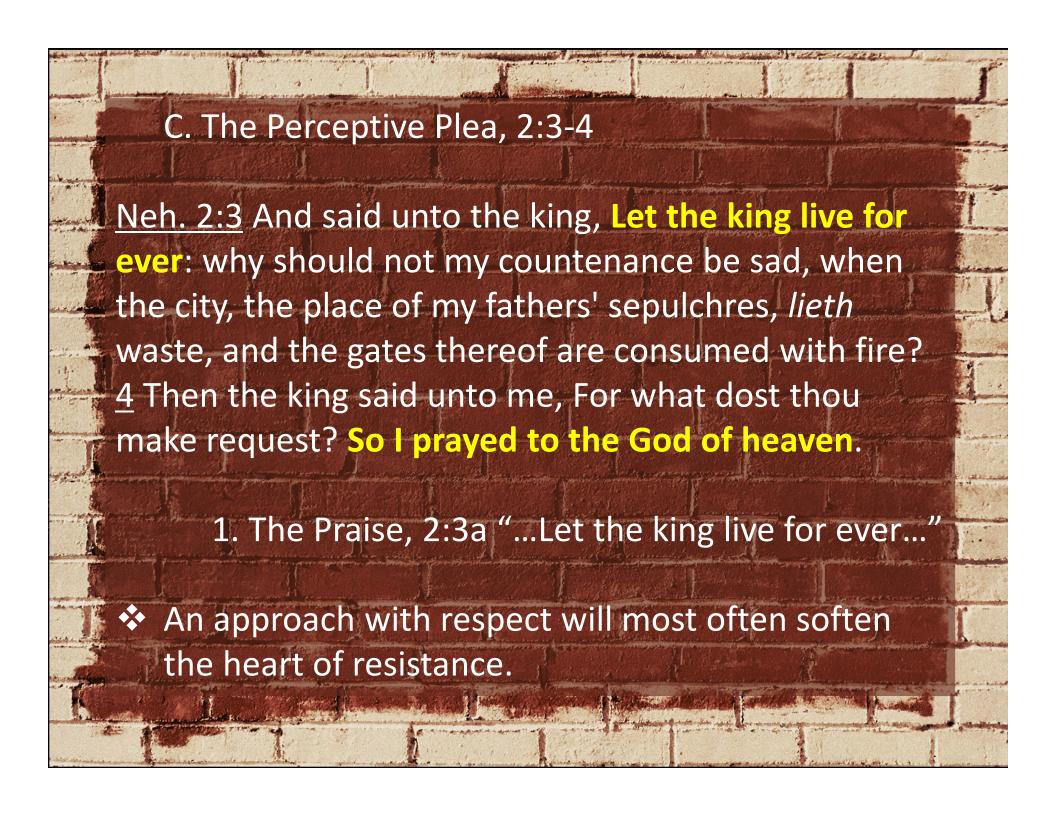
❖ Nehemiah received disturbing news about Jerusalem and his people in the month Chisleu (November/December 446 B.C.) and began to pray. At least four months later, in the month Nisan (March/April 445 B.C), we pick up the narrative about Nehemiah before the King.

Jas. 5:16b "...The effectual fervent prayer of a righteous man availeth much."

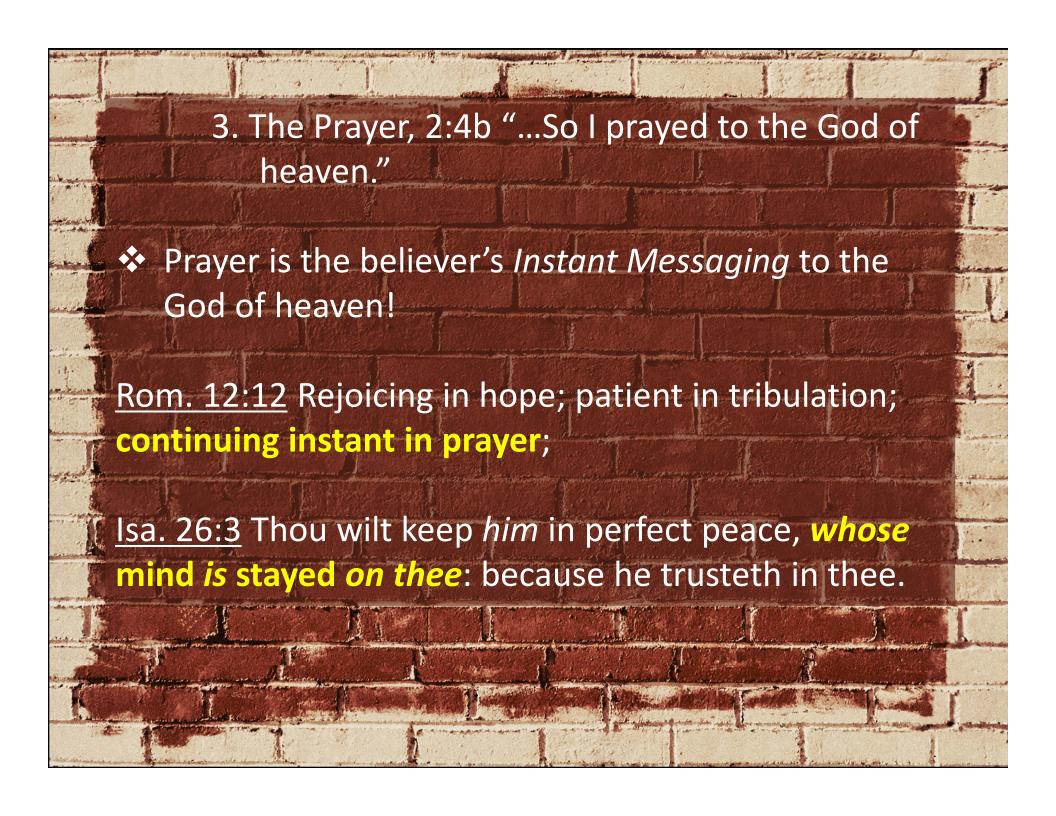
Jer. 33:3 Call unto me, and I will answer thee, and shew thee great and mighty things, which thou knowest not.

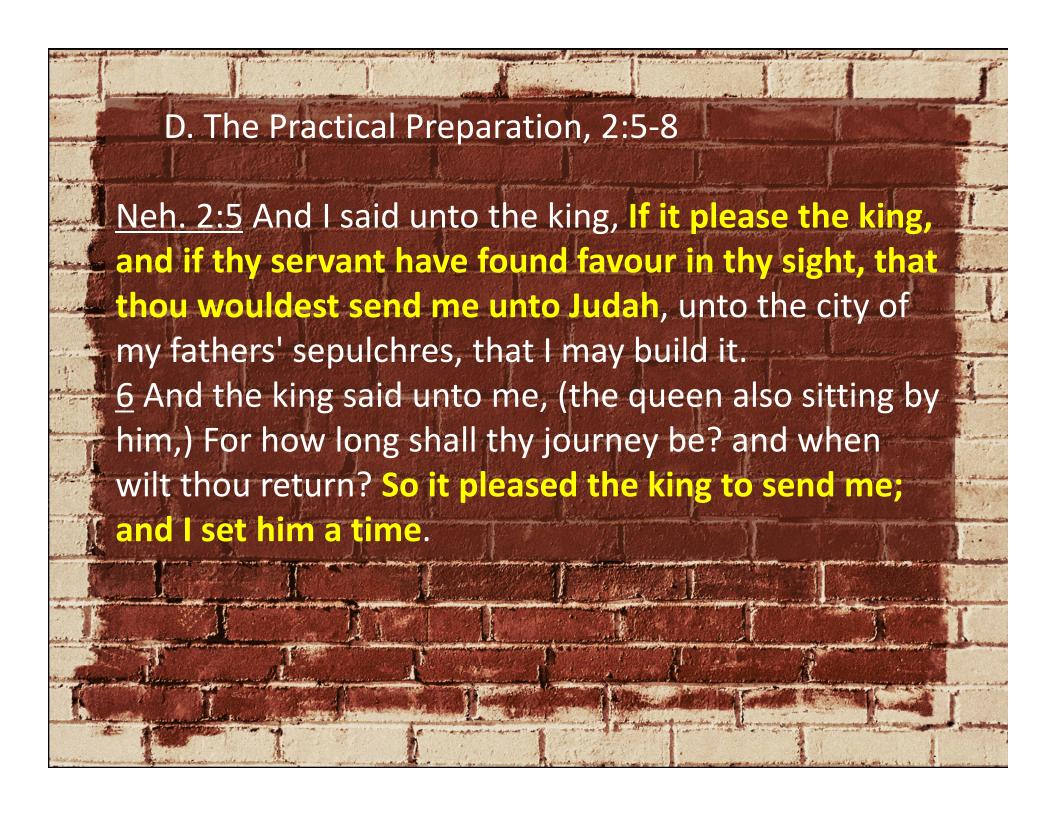






- 2. The Plea, 2:3b4a "...why should not my countenance be sad, when the city, the place of my fathers' sepulchres, *lieth* waste, and the gates thereof are consumed with fire? 4 Then the king said unto me, For what dost thou make request?"
- Nehemiah answered the king's question with a question – "...why should not my countenance be sad..."
- An inquiry of respect to a higher authority will dissuade antagonizing him.
- The king's plea was one of respect, grace, and benevolence – "...For what dost thou make request?"





- 1. The Respectful Approach "...If it please the king..." (vs. 5-7)
- Nehemiah had been praying for at least four months, and no doubt, carefully considered what was needed to fulfill his mission to rebuild Jerusalem.
- Nehemiah never mentioned Jerusalem by name, avoiding unnecessary irritation.
- Nehemiah humbly stated his status as the king's servant "...if thy servant have found favour in thy sight..."

- Nehemiah sought permission and support for the mission "...that thou wouldest send me unto Judah...that I may build it."
- Nehemiah mentioned respect for his family heritage, an oriental trait that Artaxerxes would also have respected – "...unto the city of my fathers' sepulchres..."
 - 2. The Reciprocated Answer, 2:6

Neh. 2:6 And the king said unto me, (the queen also sitting by him,) For how long shall thy journey be? and when wilt thou return? So it pleased the king to send me; and I set him a time.

